



Key Knowledge

To understand the chronology of the Victorian era and why Queen Victoria is remembered as a significant individual.

To explore how people of different backgrounds lived in the Victorian era.

To discover what our local area was like in Victorian times, comparing similarities and differences to modern Camden.

To study sources to build a picture of key events such as the Industrial Revolution and figures such as Charles Dickens.

Being A Historian

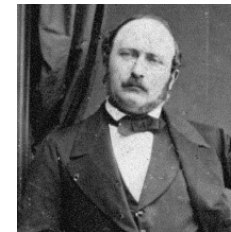
- build an awareness of the past and the passing of time
- notice similarities and differences between ways of life in different periods
- build chronological awareness
- ask and answer historical questions
- use sources and stories to understand how we find out about the past

Key Concepts

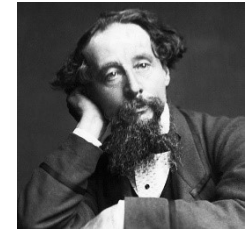
| Empire | Monarchy |
|--|---|
| The name for a group of countries ruled by a single person, government or country. The word comes from a Latin word, imperium, meaning government or rule. The British Empire expanded during the Victorian era and was the largest the world had ever seen by 1901. | A monarchy is a form of government that has a single person known as a monarch at its head. Monarchs use such titles as king, queen, emperor, or empress. Queen Victoria was queen for 63 years and inherited the role from her uncle, as he had no children. |



Queen Victoria
born 1819, reigned
1837-1901



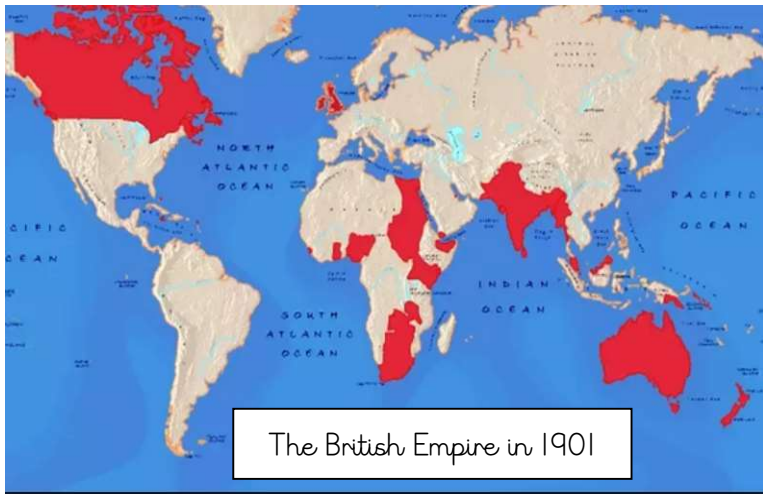
Prince
Albert
1819-1861



Charles
Dickens
1812 - 1870

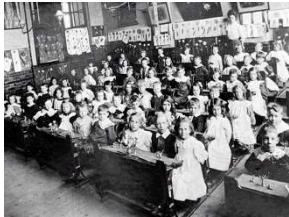
Linking Thinking Across Our Learning Journey

| Nursery | Reception | Year 1 | Year 2 | Year 3 | Year 4 | Year 5 | Year 6 |
|-----------------------------------|--|---|-----------------------------|--|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------|
| All About Me - significant events | Super Me - Achievements, birthdays and festivals | Ancient Egypt (Changemakers through Time from 2023) | The Victorians 1837-1901 | The Ancient Greeks circa 700-480BC | The Romans circa 753 BC-476 AD | Traders and Raiders 410 - 1066AD | World War Two 1939-1945 |

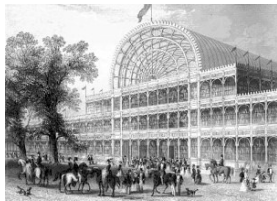


The British Empire in 1901

| Key Vocabulary | |
|-----------------------|--|
| British Empire | Countries ruled by Britain; later became the Commonwealth. |
| Empress | The female ruler of an empire, or the wife of an emperor. |
| Industrial Revolution | The era of rapid and great change in industry and manufacturing with the growth of factories, beginning in the late 1700s. |
| Invention | The action of inventing something, typically a process or device. |
| Monarch | A sovereign head of state, eg: a king, queen, or emperor. |
| Mourning | A state of sorrow after a death of a loved one. |
| Ragged School | Charitable, free schools set up for poor children. |
| Reign | The length of time a king or queen rules. |
| Social class | A division of a society based on social and economic status. |
| Victorians | The name given to people who lived during Queen Victoria's reign. |
| Workhouse | Place where people (usually the very poor, young and elderly) were sent to live; they got food and a bed in return for work. |



Ragged School



The Great Exhibition



Penny Farthing



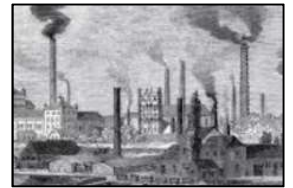
Victorian servants



Victorians at the seaside



Kentish Town Piano Factory



The Industrial Revolution

1819 - Victoria is born (but called Alexandrina)

1837 - Victoria becomes Queen aged 18.

1839- Victoria marries her cousin Albert of Saxe- Coburg and Gotha

1840-1857 - Victoria and Albert have 9 children

1861 - Albert dies from Typhoid

1877 - Victoria is named Empress of India

1901 - Queen Victoria dies aged 81