



## Key Knowledge

To understand the chronology of the Victorian era.

To investigate Queen Victoria's life and legacy.

To discover how a range of different Victorian people lived, comparing this to other periods of history.

To study sources from this period to build a picture of key events such as the Industrial Revolution and figures such as Charles Dickens and Sarah Forbes Bonetta.

## Being A Historian

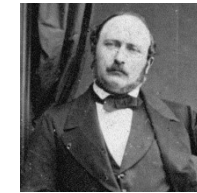
- analyse a wide range of evidence about the past
- begin to evaluate the usefulness and reliability of primary and secondary sources;
- address questions about change, cause, similarity and difference, and significance;
- build their knowledge and understanding of British, local and world history;
- begin to identify connections, contrasts and trends over time;

## Key Concepts

Empire	Legacy	Monarchy
The name for a group of countries ruled by a single person, government or country. The word comes from a Latin word, imperium, meaning government or rule.	Something that is handed down from one period of time to another or achievements in a person's life that have an impact even after they have died.	A monarchy is a form of government that has a single person known as a monarch at its head. Monarchs use such titles as king, queen, emperor, or empress.



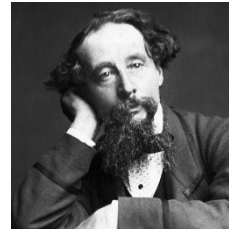
Queen Victoria  
born 1819, reigned  
1837-1901



Prince  
Albert  
1819-1861



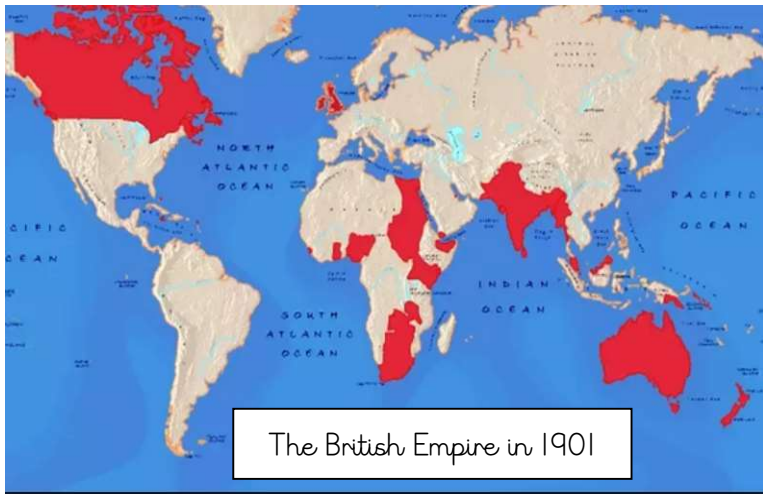
Sarah Forbes  
Bonetta  
1843 - 1880



Charles  
Dickens  
1812 - 1870

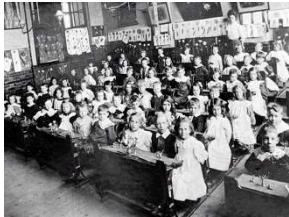
## Linking Thinking Across Our Learning Journey

Nursery	Reception	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
All About Me - significant events	Super Me - Achievements, birthdays and festivals	Changemakers Through Time	The Ancient Greeks circa 700-480BC	The Victorians  1837-1901	The Romans  circa 753 BC-476 AD	Traders and Raiders  410 - 1066AD	World War Two  1939-1945

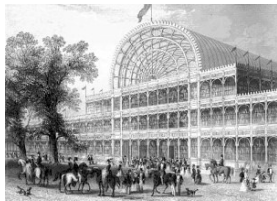


The British Empire in 1901

Key Vocabulary	
British Empire	Countries ruled by Britain; later became the Commonwealth.
Empress	The female ruler of an empire, or the wife of an emperor.
Industrial Revolution	The era of rapid and great change in industry and manufacturing with the growth of factories, beginning in the late 1700s.
Invention	The action of inventing something, typically a process or device.
Monarch	A sovereign head of state, eg: a king, queen, or emperor.
Mourning	A state of sorrow after a death of a loved one.
Ragged School	Charitable, free schools set up for poor children.
Reign	The length of time a king or queen rules.
Social class	A division of a society based on social and economic status.
Victorians	The name given to people who lived during Queen Victoria's reign.
Workhouse	Place where people (usually the very poor, young and elderly) were sent to live; they got food and a bed in return for work.



Ragged School



The Great Exhibition



Penny Farthing



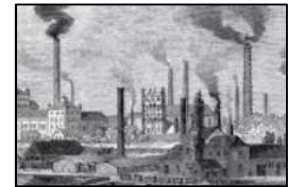
A Victorian Christmas



A Workhouse



Kentish Town Piano Factory



The Industrial Revolution

1819 - Victoria is born (but called Alexandrina)

1837 - Victoria becomes Queen aged 18.

1839- Victoria marries her cousin Albert of Saxe-Coburg and Gotha

1840-1857 - Victoria and Albert have 9 children

1861 - Albert dies from Typhoid

1877 - Victoria is named Empress of India

1901 - Queen Victoria dies aged 81

